

# FLUID POWER Design Data Sheet



Revised Sheet 25 - Womack Design Data File

## INTERCHANGE BETWEEN SI, METRIC, AND U.S. CUSTOMARY UNITS

International Standard (SI) units are shown in the first column of each chart. Values with exponents can be handled directly on a pocket calculator which has exponent key.

For manual calculations, remember that the + or - sign in front of an exponent tells whether to move the decimal to the right (for a + sign), or to the left (for a - sign), and how far to move it. **Examples:**  $2.540 \times 10^{-5} = .0000254$ , and  $3.048 \times 10^2 = 304.8$ , etc.

Equivalent values of all units are shown on the same line. The easiest way to use the chart is to look down the column of the unit to be converted and find the line on which the "1" appears. Then move to the left or right to the column of the desired new unit. That figure is a multiplier.

**Example:** Look down the "Inch" column to the "1" line. The chart shows 1 inch =  $1.578 \times 10^{-5}$  mile. Therefore, 627 inches would be:  $627 \times [1.578 \times 10^{-5}]$  miles, etc.

| LENGTH - (Linear Measurement) |                     |                     |                        |                        |                        |                        |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Meter                         | Centimeter          | Millimeter          | Kilometer              | Mile                   | Inch                   | Foot                   |
| 1                             | 100                 | 1,000               | $1 \times 10^{-3}$     | $6.214 \times 10^{-4}$ | 39.370                 | 3.281                  |
| 0.01                          | 1                   | 10                  | $1 \times 10^{-5}$     | $6.214 \times 10^{-6}$ | $3.937 \times 10^{-1}$ | $3.281 \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $1 \times 10^{-3}$            | 0.10                | 1                   | $1 \times 10^{-6}$     | $6.214 \times 10^{-7}$ | $3.937 \times 10^{-2}$ | $3.281 \times 10^{-3}$ |
| $1 \times 10^3$               | $1 \times 10^5$     | $1 \times 10^6$     | 1                      | $6.214 \times 10^{-1}$ | $3.937 \times 10^4$    | $3.281 \times 10^3$    |
| $1.609 \times 10^3$           | $1.609 \times 10^5$ | $1.609 \times 10^6$ | 1.609                  | 1                      | $6.336 \times 10^4$    | 5280                   |
| $2.540 \times 10^{-2}$        | 2.540               | 25.40               | $2.540 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.578 \times 10^{-5}$ | 1                      | $8.333 \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $3.048 \times 10^{-1}$        | 30.479              | $3.048 \times 10^2$ | $3.048 \times 10^{-4}$ | $1.894 \times 10^{-4}$ | 12                     | 1                      |

| AREA - (Square measurement) |                        |                        |                         |                        |                        |                         |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Square Meter                | Square Centimeter      | Square Millimeter      | Square Kilometer        | Square Inch            | Square Foot            | Square Mile             |
| 1                           | $1 \times 10^4$        | $1 \times 10^6$        | $1 \times 10^{-6}$      | $1.550 \times 10^3$    | 10.764                 | $3.861 \times 10^{-7}$  |
| $1 \times 10^{-4}$          | 1                      | 100                    | $1 \times 10^{-10}$     | $1.550 \times 10^{-1}$ | $1.076 \times 10^{-3}$ | $3.681 \times 10^{-11}$ |
| $1 \times 10^{-6}$          | $1 \times 10^{-2}$     | 1                      | $1 \times 10^{-12}$     | $1.550 \times 10^{-3}$ | $1.076 \times 10^{-5}$ | $3.681 \times 10^{-13}$ |
| $1 \times 10^6$             | $1 \times 10^{-10}$    | $1 \times 10^{12}$     | 1                       | $1.550 \times 10^9$    | $1.076 \times 10^7$    | $3.861 \times 10^{-1}$  |
| $6.452 \times 10^{-4}$      | 6.452                  | $6.452 \times 10^2$    | $6.452 \times 10^{-10}$ | 1                      | $6.944 \times 10^{-3}$ | $2.491 \times 10^{-10}$ |
| $9.290 \times 10^{-2}$      | $9.290 \times 10^2$    | $9.290 \times 10^4$    | $9.290 \times 10^{-8}$  | 144                    | 1                      | $3.587 \times 10^{-8}$  |
| $2.590 \times 10^6$         | $2.590 \times 10^{10}$ | $2.590 \times 10^{12}$ | 2.590                   | $4.014 \times 10^9$    | $2.788 \times 10^7$    | 1                       |

| VOLUME - (Cubic)       |                         |                     |                        |                        |                        |                        |
|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Cubic Meter            | Cubic Decimeter (Liter) | Cubic Centimeter    | Imperial Gallon        | U.S. Gallon            | Cubic Inch             | Cubic Foot             |
| 1                      | $1 \times 10^3$         | $1 \times 10^6$     | $2.20 \times 10^2$     | $2.642 \times 10^2$    | $6.102 \times 10^4$    | 35.314                 |
| $1 \times 10^{-3}$     | 1                       | $1 \times 10^3$     | $2.20 \times 10^{-1}$  | $2.642 \times 10^{-1}$ | 61.204                 | $3.531 \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $1 \times 10^{-6}$     | $1 \times 10^{-3}$      | 1                   | $2.20 \times 10^{-4}$  | $2.642 \times 10^{-4}$ | $6.102 \times 10^{-2}$ | $3.531 \times 10^{-5}$ |
| $4.546 \times 10^{-3}$ | 4.546                   | $4.546 \times 10^3$ | 1                      | 1.200                  | $2.774 \times 10^2$    | $1.605 \times 10^{-1}$ |
| $3.785 \times 10^{-3}$ | 3.785                   | $3.785 \times 10^3$ | $8.327 \times 10^{-1}$ | 1                      | $2.310 \times 10^2$    | $1.337 \times 10^{-1}$ |
| $1.639 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.639 \times 10^{-2}$  | 16.387              | $3.605 \times 10^{-3}$ | $4.329 \times 10^{-3}$ | 1                      | $5.787 \times 10^{-4}$ |
| $2.832 \times 10^{-2}$ | 28.317                  | $2.832 \times 10^4$ | 6.229                  | 7.481                  | $1.728 \times 10^3$    | 1                      |

| FORCE - (Including force due to weight) |                     |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |
|---|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Newton (Joules/Meter)                   | Dyne                | Kilopond               | Metric Ton             | Long Ton               | U.S. Ton               | Pound                  |
| 1                                       | $1 \times 10^5$     | $1.020 \times 10^{-1}$ | $1.020 \times 10^{-4}$ | $1.004 \times 10^{-4}$ | $1.124 \times 10^{-4}$ | $2.248 \times 10^{-1}$ |
| $1 \times 10^{-5}$                      | 1                   | $1.020 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.020 \times 10^{-9}$ | $1.004 \times 10^{-9}$ | $1.124 \times 10^{-9}$ | $2.248 \times 10^{-6}$ |
| 9.807                                   | $9.807 \times 10^5$ | 1                      | $1 \times 10^{-3}$     | $9.842 \times 10^{-4}$ | $1.102 \times 10^{-3}$ | 2.205                  |
| $9.807 \times 10^3$                     | $9.807 \times 10^8$ | 1,000                  | 1                      | $9.842 \times 10^{-1}$ | 1.102                  | $2.205 \times 10^3$    |
| $9.964 \times 10^3$                     | $9.964 \times 10^8$ | $1.016 \times 10^3$    | 1.016                  | 1                      | 1.120                  | $2.240 \times 10^3$    |
| $8.896 \times 10^3$                     | $8.896 \times 10^8$ | $9.072 \times 10^2$    | $9.072 \times 10^{-1}$ | $8.929 \times 10^{-1}$ | 1                      | 2,000                  |
| 4.448                                   | $4.448 \times 10^5$ | $4.536 \times 10^{-1}$ | $4.536 \times 10^{-4}$ | $4.464 \times 10^{-4}$ | $5 \times 10^{-4}$     | 1                      |

| MASS - (Not Weight)    |                     |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |
|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Kilogram               | Gram                | Metric Ton             | Newton Joules/Meter    | Pound                  | Slug                   | U.S. Ton               |
| 1                      | 1,000               | $1 \times 10^{-3}$     | 9.807                  | 2.205                  | $6.853 \times 10^{-2}$ | $1.102 \times 10^{-3}$ |
| $1 \times 10^{-3}$     | 1                   | $1 \times 10^{-6}$     | $9.087 \times 10^{-3}$ | $2.205 \times 10^{-3}$ | $6.853 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.102 \times 10^{-6}$ |
| $1 \times 10^3$        | $1 \times 10^6$     | 1                      | $9.087 \times 10^3$    | $2.205 \times 10^3$    | 68.530                 | 1.102                  |
| $1.020 \times 10^{-1}$ | $1.020 \times 10^2$ | $1.020 \times 10^{-4}$ | 1                      | $2.248 \times 10^{-1}$ | $6.988 \times 10^{-3}$ | $1.124 \times 10^{-4}$ |
| $4.536 \times 10^{-1}$ | $4.536 \times 10^2$ | $4.536 \times 10^{-4}$ | 4.448                  | 1                      | $3.108 \times 10^{-2}$ | $5 \times 10^{-4}$     |
| 14.594                 | $1.459 \times 10^4$ | $1.459 \times 10^{-2}$ | $1.431 \times 10^2$    | 32.170                 | 1                      | $1.609 \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $9.072 \times 10^2$    | $9.072 \times 10^5$ | $9.072 \times 10^{-1}$ | $8.896 \times 10^3$    | 2,000                  | 62.170                 | 1                      |

| VELOCITY               |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                     |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Meters per Sec.        | Decimeters per Minute  | Kilometers per Hour    | Miles per Hour         | Feet per Minute        | Feet per Second        | Inches per Minute   |
| 1                      | 600                    | 3.6                    | 2.237                  | $1.968 \times 10^2$    | 3.281                  | $2.362 \times 10^3$ |
| $1.667 \times 10^{-3}$ | 1                      | $6 \times 10^{-3}$     | $3.728 \times 10^{-3}$ | $3.281 \times 10^{-1}$ | $5.468 \times 10^{-3}$ | 3.937               |
| $2.778 \times 10^{-1}$ | 16.667                 | 1                      | $6.214 \times 10^{-1}$ | 54.680                 | $9.113 \times 10^{-1}$ | $6.562 \times 10^2$ |
| $4.470 \times 10^{-1}$ | 167                    | 1.609                  | 1                      | 88                     | 1.467                  | $1.056 \times 10^3$ |
| $5.080 \times 10^{-3}$ | 3.048                  | $1.829 \times 10^{-2}$ | $1.136 \times 10^{-2}$ | 1                      | $1.667 \times 10^{-2}$ | 12                  |
| $3.048 \times 10^{-1}$ | $1.829 \times 10^2$    | 1.097                  | $6.818 \times 10^{-1}$ | 60                     | 1                      | $7.2 \times 10^2$   |
| $4.233 \times 10^{-4}$ | $2.540 \times 10^{-1}$ | $1.524 \times 10^{-3}$ | $9.470 \times 10^{-4}$ | $8.333 \times 10^{-2}$ | $1.389 \times 10^{-3}$ | 1                   |

| UNIT PRESSURE - (Either Fluid or Mechanical) |                                     |                             |                              |                        |                            |                            |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Bar  | Newtons per M <sup>2</sup> (Pascal) | Kilopond per M <sup>2</sup> | Kilopond per Cm <sup>2</sup> | Atmosphere             | Pounds per Ft <sup>2</sup> | Pounds per In <sup>2</sup> |
| $1 \times 10^{-5}$                           | 1                                   | $1.020 \times 10^{-1}$      | $1.020 \times 10^{-5}$       | $9.869 \times 10^{-6}$ | $2.088 \times 10^{-2}$     | $1.45 \times 10^{-4}$      |
| 1  | $1 \times 10^5$                     | $1.020 \times 10^4$         | 1.020                        | $9.869 \times 10^{-1}$ | $2.088 \times 10^3$        | 14.5                       |
| $9.807 \times 10^{-5}$                       | 9.807                               | 1                           | $1 \times 10^{-4}$           | $8.678 \times 10^{-5}$ | $2.048 \times 10^{-1}$     | $1.422 \times 10^{-3}$     |
| $9.807 \times 10^{-1}$                       | $9.807 \times 10^4$                 | $1 \times 10^4$             | 1                            | $9.678 \times 10^{-1}$ | $2.048 \times 10^3$        | 14.220                     |
| 1.013  | $1.013 \times 10^5$                 | $1.033 \times 10^4$         | 1.033                        | 1                      | $2.116 \times 10^3$        | 14.693                     |
| $4.789 \times 10^{-4}$                       | 47.893                              | 4.884                       | $4.884 \times 10^{-4}$       | $4.726 \times 10^{-4}$ | 1                          | $6.944 \times 10^{-3}$     |
| $6.897 \times 10^{-2}$                       | $6.897 \times 10^3$                 | $7.033 \times 10^2$         | $7.033 \times 10^{-2}$       | $6.806 \times 10^{-2}$ | $1.440 \times 10^2$        | 1                          |

| UNIT PRESSURE - (Either Fluid or Mechanical) |                                     |                             |                              |                        |                            |                              |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Bar  | Newtons per M <sup>2</sup> (Pascal) | Kilopond per M <sup>2</sup> | Kilopond per Cm <sup>2</sup> | Atmosphere             | Pounds per Ft <sup>2</sup> | Pounds per Inch <sup>2</sup> |
| $1 \times 10^{-5}$                           | 1                                   | $1.020 \times 10^{-1}$      | $1.020 \times 10^{-5}$       | $9.869 \times 10^{-6}$ | $2.088 \times 10^{-2}$     | $1.45 \times 10^{-4}$        |
| 1  | $1 \times 10^5$                     | $1.020 \times 10^4$         | 1.020                        | $9.869 \times 10^{-1}$ | $2.088 \times 10^3$        | 14.5                         |
| $9.807 \times 10^{-5}$                       | 9.807                               | 1                           | $1 \times 10^{-4}$           | $8.678 \times 10^{-5}$ | $2.048 \times 10^{-1}$     | $1.422 \times 10^{-3}$       |
| $9.807 \times 10^{-1}$                       | $9.807 \times 10^4$                 | $1 \times 10^4$             | 1                            | $9.678 \times 10^{-1}$ | $2.048 \times 10^3$        | 14.220                       |
| 1.013  | $1.013 \times 10^5$                 | $1.033 \times 10^4$         | 1.033                        | 1                      | $2.116 \times 10^3$        | 14.693                       |
| $4.789 \times 10^{-4}$                       | 47.893                              | 4.884                       | $4.884 \times 10^{-4}$       | $4.726 \times 10^{-4}$ | 1                          | $6.944 \times 10^{-3}$       |
| $6.897 \times 10^{-2}$                       | $6.897 \times 10^3$                 | $7.033 \times 10^2$         | $7.033 \times 10^{-2}$       | $6.806 \times 10^{-2}$ | $1.440 \times 10^2$        | 1                            |

| ENERGY OR WORK          |                           |                        |                         |                        |                        |                         |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Kilowatt-Hour           | Watt-Second Joule, or N-m | Dyne-Centimeter or Erg | Horsepower-Hour         | Foot-Pound             | Inch-Pound             | BTU                     |
| 1                       | $3.6 \times 10^6$         | $3.6 \times 10^{13}$   | 1.341                   | $2.655 \times 10^6$    | $3.187 \times 10^7$    | $3.412 \times 10^3$     |
| $2.778 \times 10^{-7}$  | 1                         | $1 \times 10^7$        | $3.725 \times 10^{-7}$  | $7.376 \times 10^{-1}$ | 8.851                  | $9.477 \times 10^{-4}$  |
| $2.778 \times 10^{-14}$ | $1 \times 10^{-7}$        | 1                      | $3.725 \times 10^{-14}$ | $7.376 \times 10^{-8}$ | $8.851 \times 10^{-7}$ | $9.477 \times 10^{-11}$ |
| $7.457 \times 10^{-1}$  | $2.685 \times 10^6$       | $2.685 \times 10^{13}$ | 1                       | $1.980 \times 10^6$    | $2.376 \times 10^7$    | $2.544 \times 10^3$     |
| $3.766 \times 10^{-7}$  | 1.356                     | $1.356 \times 10^7$    | $5.051 \times 10^{-7}$  | 1                      | 12                     | $1.285 \times 10^{-3}$  |
| $3.138 \times 10^{-8}$  | $1.130 \times 10^{-1}$    | $1.130 \times 10^6$    | $4.209 \times 10^{-8}$  | $8.333 \times 10^{-2}$ | 1                      | $1.071 \times 10^{-4}$  |
| $2.931 \times 10^{-4}$  | $1.055 \times 10^3$       | $1.055 \times 10^{10}$ | $3.931 \times 10^{-4}$  | $7.783 \times 10^2$    | $9.339 \times 10^3$    | 1                       |

| TORQUE                 |                        |                        |             |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------|
| Newton-Meters          | Kilopond-Meters.       | Foot-Pounds            | Inch-Pounds |
| 1                      | $1.020 \times 10^{-1}$ | $7.376 \times 10^{-1}$ | 8.851       |
| 9.807                  | 1                      | 7.233                  | 86.60       |
| 1.356                  | $1.382 \times 10^{-1}$ | 1                      | 12          |
| $1.130 \times 10^{-1}$ | $1.152 \times 10^{-2}$ | $8.333 \times 10^{-2}$ | 1           |

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[www.womack-educational.com](http://www.womack-educational.com)